

A4L Updates

Rapid fire!

SESSION MODERATOR



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University of Phoenix

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SESSION PRESENTERS



Ramah Hawley

The Education
Cooperative (TEC)



Steve Smith

Cambridge Public
Schools

RAPID-FIRE Agenda

- SIF Data Model Specification
- SIF Infrastructure Specification
- Privacy Obligation Documents (PODs)
- SDPC Resource Registry
- National Data Privacy Agreement (NDPA)
- Global Education Security Standards (GESS)

SIF Data Model Specification

Alex Jackl, Bardic Systems
John Lovell, A4L Community

SIF Data Model Specification

A series of meetings began in July 1998 between Microsoft Corporation in partnership with 18 other companies on the topic of interoperability between education applications. The conclusion of these meetings identified that the best solution was for interested parties to collectively define standards that all software vendors could adopt.

Common understanding of data objects allows for data to be synchronized through queries and “real time” events.

SIF Data Model Specification



Unity Data Model Summary of Changes

SIF Data Model Implementation Specification (NA) 4.3

Updated: September 2, 2022

V 4.2 Scope:

1. Grade Passback
2. Standards Based Grading
3. EDFacts Reporting
4. State Requests

Release Location:

<http://specification.sifassociation.org/Implementation/NA/4.3/>

Modern Grade Pass Back (White Paper):

<https://data.a4l.org/resources/#Use-Cases>

SIF Infrastructure Specification

Alex Jackl, Bardic Systems
John Lovell, A4L Community

SIF Infrastructure Specification

When SIF was envisioned Microsoft's middleware was new and no web services standards existed.

Today we leverage REST and further specify how to use it. I doing this we SIF is approachable, compatible, and capable.

SIF Infrastructure Specification

Data Hubs: The leading Architecture

Pros

- **No Application need be a Service Provider**
- One source of truth for all queries
- Queries that span multiple Applications' data can be answered

Cons

- Query results are only as up to date as the data sent to the ODS by its Service Consumers

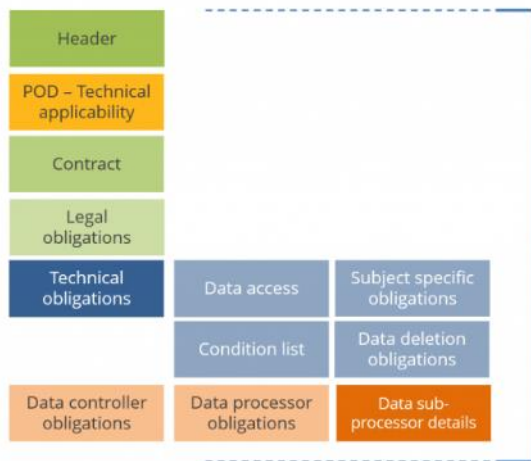


Privacy Obligation Documents (PODs)

Mike Reynolds,
CedarLabs

Privacy Obligation Documents (PODs)

POD (Privacy Obligations Document) is a standards agnostic machine readable document that contains all data privacy requirements including contract clauses, privacy obligations, technical control benchmarks, and other control metadata.

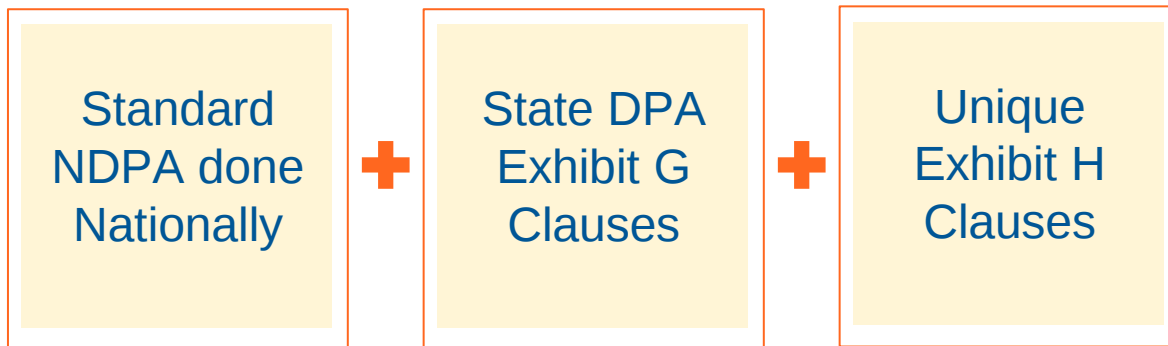
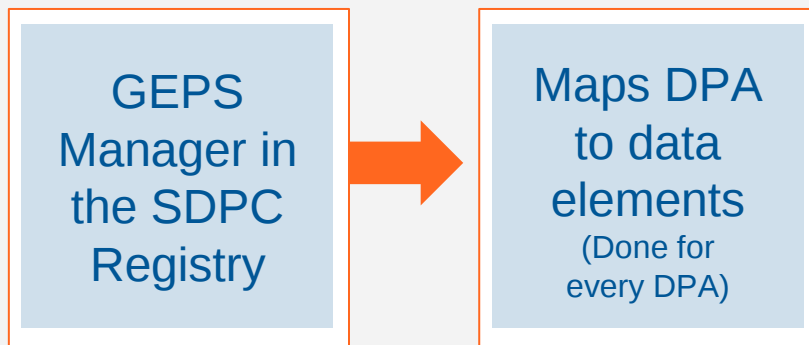


**Automate Contract
Clause Expectations
Exchange and Vendor
Verification**

The “POD”
(Privacy Obligation Document)

- Every POD is **unique** to the relationship between
 - District
 - Vendor
 - Application
 - Place in time
- Every POD is assigned a unique **POD-ID**
 - Any change to a POD (added clause, date change, etc.) will create a new POD and new POD-ID
- POD-IDs can be used to convey obligations within PODs without having to exchange the entire POD.

Creating a POD



DPA = Data Privacy Agreement

NDPA - National Data Privacy Agreement

GEPS = Global Education Privacy Standard

SDPC = Student Data Privacy Agreement

Exhibit G = Supplemental State Terms

Exhibit H = District/Vendor Specific Edits

A4L Support for PODS

- SIF 3 Infrastructure was extended to support
 - POD Sharing and Administration
 - Basic Gatekeeping
 - (Limited) Enforcement Potential
- Blueprints for retrofitting legacy (CSV/SFTP) workflows with minimal disruptions

Ongoing activity on PODs

- Mapping to CEDS

Global Education Privacy Standard (GEPS) to Common Education Data Standards (CEDS)

AAL (SIF) Specifications						GDPR Principle	GDPR note	CEDS Standard	
	Mandatory	Char	Type	Description	XPath	GDPR-P		CEDS Name	CEDS ID
EffectiveTo		O	date	Date the address ceases to be active.	/pods/pod/privacyList/privacy/privacyObligationsDocument/dataProcessor/dataBreachContactList/contact/address/effectiveTo	1, 7	Transparency, Accountability + Right to be informed	AddressEndDate	
	*	M	normalizedString	Address line 1.	/pods/pod/privacyList/privacy/privacyObligationsDocument/dataProcessor/dataBreachContactList/contact/address/line1	1, 7	Transparency, Accountability + Right to be informed	AddressStreetNumberAndName	000269
		AU Updates	normalizedString	Address line 2.	/pods/pod/privacyList/privacy/privacyObligationsDocument/dataProcessor/dataBreachContactList/contact/address/line2	1, 7	Transparency, Accountability + Right to be informed	AddressApartmentRoomOrSuiteNumber	000019
		O	normalizedString	Address line 3.	/pods/pod/privacyList/privacy/privacyObligationsDocument/dataProcessor/dataBreachContactList/contact/address/line3	1, 7	Transparency, Accountability + Right to be informed		
	*	M	normalizedString	The city or Suburb part of the address.	/pods/pod/privacyList/privacy/privacyObligationsDocument/dataProcessor/dataBreachContactList/contact/address/city	1, 7	Transparency, Accountability + Right to be informed	AddressCity	000040
StateProvince		C	gCoreStateProvinceType	The state or province or county.	/pods/pod/privacyList/privacy/privacyObligationsDocument/dataProcessor/dataBreachContactList/contact/address/stateProvince	1, 7	Transparency, Accountability + Right to be informed	StateAbbreviation	000267
Country		O	gCoreCountryType	The country code.	/pods/pod/privacyList/privacy/privacyObligationsDocument/dataProc	1, 7	Transparency, Accountability + Right to be informed	CountryCode	000060

- Vendor Engagement

SDPC Resource Registry

Ramah Hawley,
The Education Cooperative (TEC)

SDPC Resource Registry

Remarkable Journey of the SDPC Resource Registry

Mid 2010s: A need identified. Development of the Resource Registry begins. A comprehensive repository of privacy agreements and resources.

- Developed for a single district - Cambridge Public Schools
 - Offered to other Massachusetts school districts
 - Early adopters - California and Texas

SDPC Resource Registry

Remarkable Journey of the SDPC Resource Registry

Expanding Reach

- Adoption by school districts, educational agencies, and vendors
- SDPC Resource Registry's growing influence
- Facilitating compliance with student data privacy laws
- Empowering educators to make informed decisions

SDPC Resource Registry

Remarkable Journey of the SDPC Resource Registry

Continuous Improvement

- Ongoing updates and enhancements
- Adapting to changing privacy regulations and technology

SDPC Resource Registry

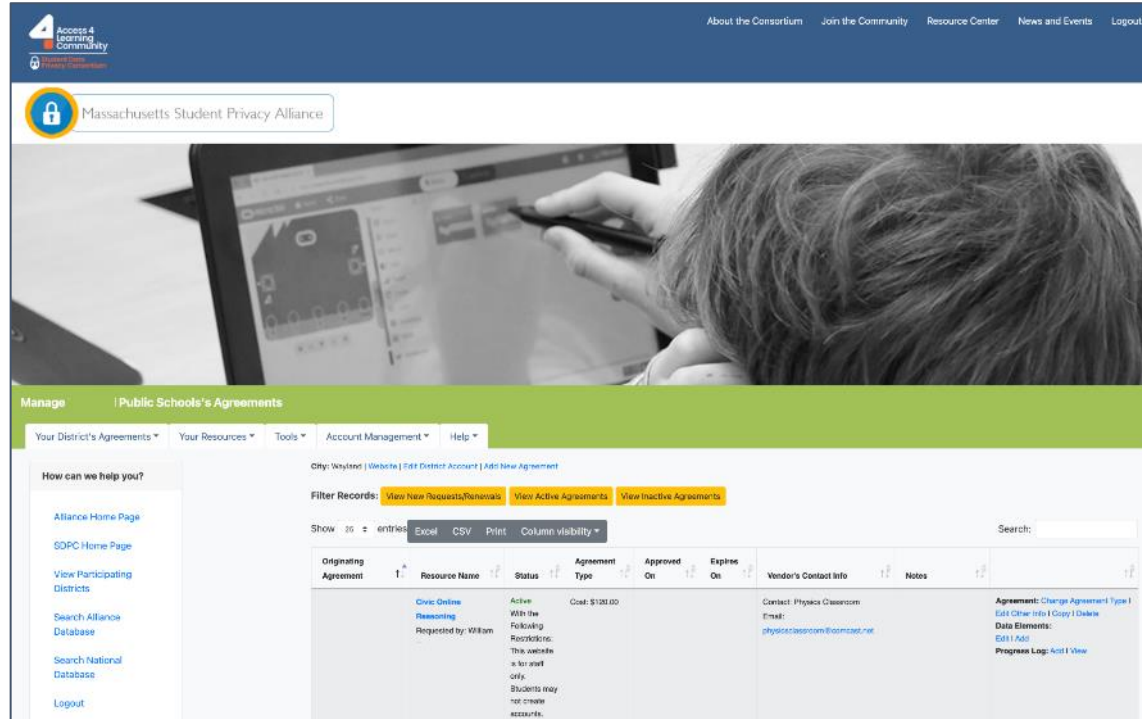
Nationwide SDPC Stats Today

- Countries Participating: 4
- Alliances: 26
- States With Participating Districts: 31
- School Districts Participating: 12,205
- Providers Participating: 46
- Resources: 9,643

SDPC Resource Registry

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Massachusetts Student Privacy Alliance (MSPA). The header features the Access 4 Learning Community logo and navigation links: About the Consortium, Join the Community, Resource Center, News and Events, and Logout. Below the header is a banner with the MSPA logo and the word "Massachusetts" over a background image of a person using a tablet. A navigation bar includes links for "Your District's Agreements", "Your Resources", "Tools", "Account Management", and "Help". The main content area is divided into several sections: "About MSPA" with a description and a "View Participating Districts" link; "State Alliances" with a "SELECT a state" dropdown and a "Visit Alliance >>" button; "Non-State Alliance Members" with a "SELECT a state" dropdown; "Search the Database" with a "Start Exploring >>" button; "Quick Stats" with a "Check out how you are doing!" link; "Massachusetts Stats" showing "# of Districts Participating: 175" and "# of Agreements Statewide: 8511"; and "Your District's Stats" showing "Active Agreements: 159", "Declined Agreements: 35", "Inactive Agreements: 171", "New Requests: 11 / Pending Renewals: 1", and "Educationally Aligned: 0".

SDPC Resource Registry



The screenshot displays the SDPC Resource Registry interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links: 'About the Consortium', 'Join the Community', 'Resource Center', 'News and Events', and 'Logout'. Below this is a banner for the 'Massachusetts Student Privacy Alliance'. The main content area is titled 'Manage | Public Schools's Agreements'. It features a sidebar on the left with links: 'Alliance Home Page', 'SDPC Home Page', 'View Participating Districts', 'Search Alliance Database', 'Search National Database', and 'Logout'. The main panel shows a table of agreements. The table has columns: 'Originating Agreement', 'Resource Name', 'Status', 'Agreement Type', 'Approved On', 'Expires On', 'Vendor's Contact Info', and 'Notes'. A single agreement is listed with the following details:

Originating Agreement	Resource Name	Status	Agreement Type	Approved On	Expires On	Vendor's Contact Info	Notes
1	Civic Online Reasoning Requested by: William	Active	Coat: \$100.00			Contact: Physics Classroom Email: physicsclassroom@comcast.net	Agreement: Change Agreement Type Edit Other Info Copy Delete Data Elements Edit Add Progress Log: Add View

Manage Agreements:
This is the area of SDPC's *Resource Registry* that houses all of a district's requests and agreements (active and inactive).

SDPC Resource Registry

Digital Resources

Close Window

Below is a list of digital resources that have been vetted for both educational alignment and student data privacy protections. Both "Approved" and "Not Approved" resources are listed. The information listed includes: Resource Name and Purpose, Company, Status, Grade Level and Content Area the resource is used, and a link to the contract/agreement addressing the required student data privacy terms.

Additional information about Student Data Privacy in Cambridge Public Schools can be found [here](#).

[Staff Login >>](#)

[Staff, don't see your resource? Request it >>](#)

Status Key

Approved: Contract is signed and resource is in use.

Approved w/ Guardian Release: Guardians signed a contract to allow a resource to be used in a specific classroom with a specific group of students.

Not Approved: Vendor was unable to sign the contract and, therefore, teachers are not allowed to use the resource with students.

Renewal Pending: District has an active agreement that will expire soon and they are in the process to renew with the vendor.

Did Not Pursue: District determined that the resource does not align with educational goals, therefore, teachers are not allowed to use the resource with students.

Show 10 entries

Search:

	Resource Name	Company Name	Agreement Status	Agreement Type	Agreement Dates	Grade Level	Content Area	Data
	99Math Purpose: For math review and math checks in third grade. Also allows for multiplayer so that scholars can all try at the same time, much like in person.	99Math	Not Approved			3	Math	
	@Polly Purpose: @Polly is an AI bot which can be added to Google Hangouts and Google Meet which allows you to create polls easily. This can be a great resource for Formative Evaluation while using Google Meet.	Polly Lingual	Did Not Pursue Not Approved Declined Reasoning: The Privacy Policy states, "The Services are not directed to individuals under 16."			9, 10, 11, 12	English Language Arts, Instructional Technology, Math, Science, Social Science, World Language	
	ABC Mouse	Age of Learning for Schools, Inc.	Not Approved Declined Reasoning: vendor will not sign new agreement	Declined		K	English Language Arts, Instructional Technology, Math, Science, Other	
	ABC-Cllo, LLC	ABC-Cllo	Approved	Agreement Exhibit E	Approved: 08/10/2021 Expires:	9, 10, 11, 12	Library Media	

Publicly viewable side shared via a URL on the district's website.

SDPC Resource Registry

Features

Alliance and/or Nationwide Searches by:

- Company Name
- Resource Name
- Grade Level & Content Area
- School District
- State
- Manage Agreements
- Add New Requests
- Add New Resources
- Manage DPA Renewals
- Auto Exhibit E Creator
- Manage Accounts
- Manage Users
- Much more...

National Data Privacy Agreement (NDPA)

Steve Smith,
Cambridge Public Schools

National Data Privacy Agreement (NDPA)

Brief history - How A4L came to be focused on NDPA

- Originally all Alliances encouraged to develop their own DPAs
- Over time the DPAs organically began to look very similar
- Designated the “Common” Clauses
- 2018/19 created the first NDPA working group

National Data Privacy Agreement (NDPA)

- Further increase consistency across Alliance DPAs
- Standardize the DPA Format so it looks the same across Alliances
- Ease logistics of implementing
- Identify common legal requirements across jurisdictions
- Provide mechanism to add other jurisdiction specific requirements
- Standardize terminology & definitions across jurisdictions
- Greater impact on, and buy in, from the vendors = Adoption

National Data Privacy Agreement (NDPA)

NDPA Feature	Description
Section	Cover Page
Section	Page 2 - Options
Section	Page 3 - Signatories
Section	Standard Clauses
Section	Exhibits - A = Descriptions of Services - B = Schedule of Data - C = Definitions - D = Directive for Disposition of Data - E = General Offer of Terms - F = Data Security Requirements - G = Supplemental State Terms - H = Additional Terms or Modifications

and is entered into by and between:

[School District Name], located at [Street, City, State] (the "Local Education Agency" or "LEA") and [Provider Name], located at [Street, City, State] (the "Provider").

WHEREAS, the Provider is providing educational or digital services to LEA.

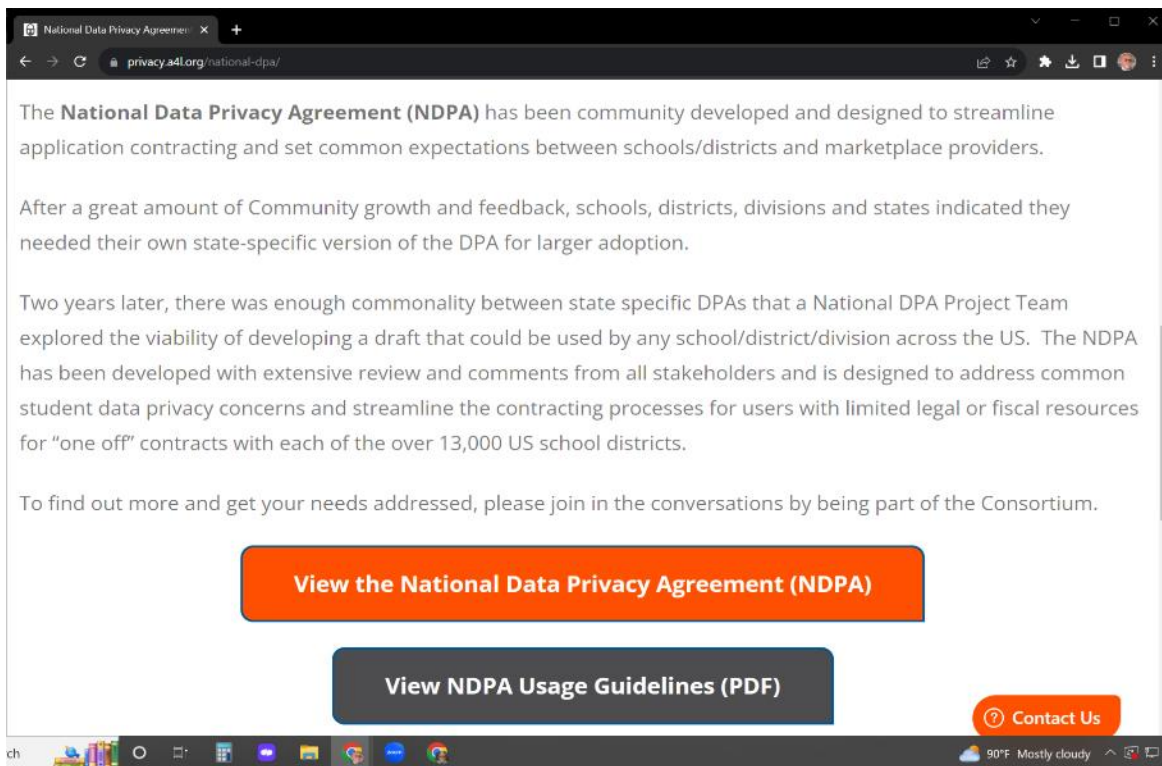
WHEREAS, the Provider and LEA recognize the need to protect personally identifiable student information and other regulated data exchanged between them as required by applicable laws and regulations, such as the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA") at 20 U.S.C. § 1232g (34 CFR Part 99); the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act ("COPPA") at 15 U.S.C. § 6501-6506 (16 CFR Part 312), applicable state privacy laws and regulations and

WHEREAS, the Provider and LEA desire to enter into this DPA for the purpose of establishing their respective obligations and duties in order to comply with applicable laws and regulations.

NOW THEREFORE, for good and valuable consideration, LEA and Provider agree as follows:

1. A description of the Services to be provided, the categories of Student Data that may be provided by LEA to Provider, and other information specific to this DPA are contained in the Standard Clauses hereto.
2. **Special Provisions. Check if Required**
 - ☐ If checked, the Supplemental State Terms and attached hereto as **Exhibit "G"** are hereby incorporated by reference into this DPA in their entirety.
 - ☐ If checked, LEA and Provider agree to the additional terms or modifications set forth in **Exhibit "H". (Optional)**
 - ☐ If Checked, the Provider, has signed **Exhibit "E"** to the Standard Clauses, otherwise known as General Offer of Privacy Terms

National Data Privacy Agreement (NDPA)



National Data Privacy Agreement (NDPA)

Evolution or latest updates to this work

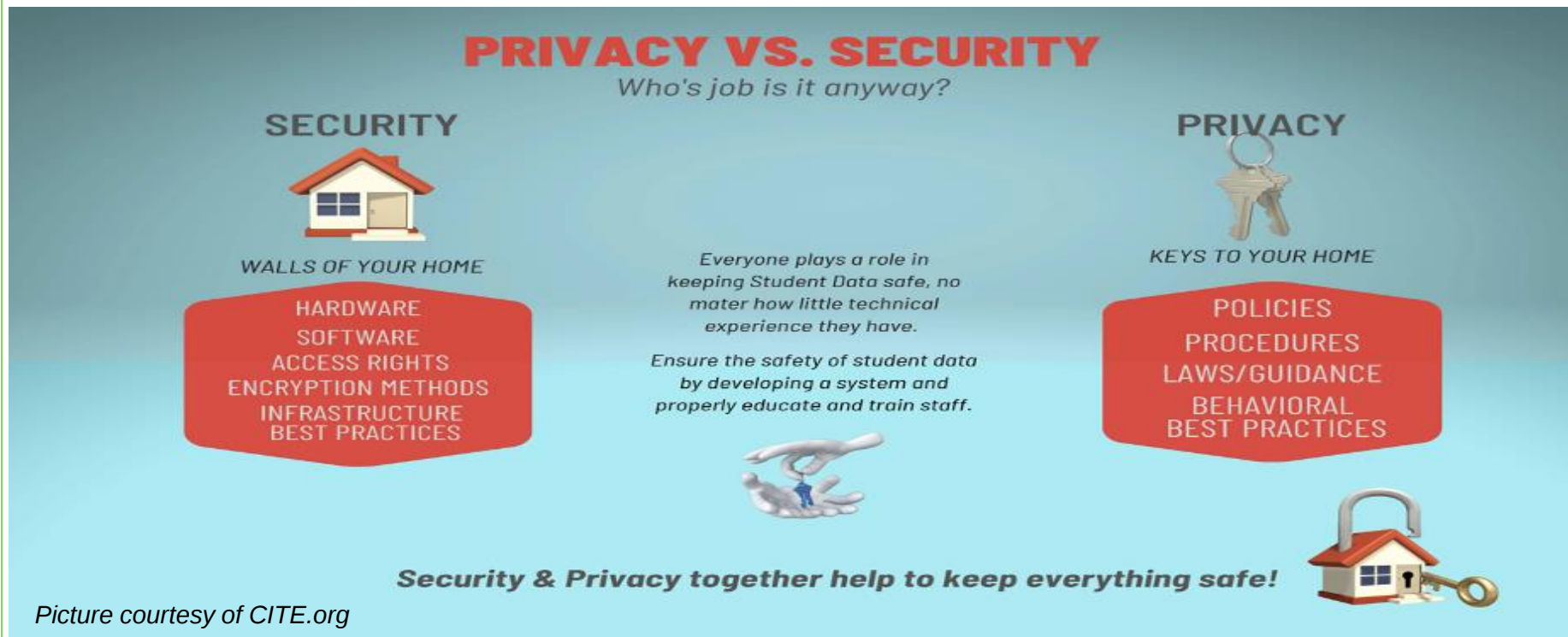
- Today A4L is in one year into the process to develop the NDPA V2
- Improved flow of the DPA
- Improved clauses to incorporate common edits from V1
- Overall a cleaner DPA with each revision
- Not an easy process



Global Education Security Standards (GESS)

Steve Smith,
Cambridge Public Schools

Global Education Security Standards (GESS)



Picture courtesy of CITE.org

Global Education Security Standards (GESS)

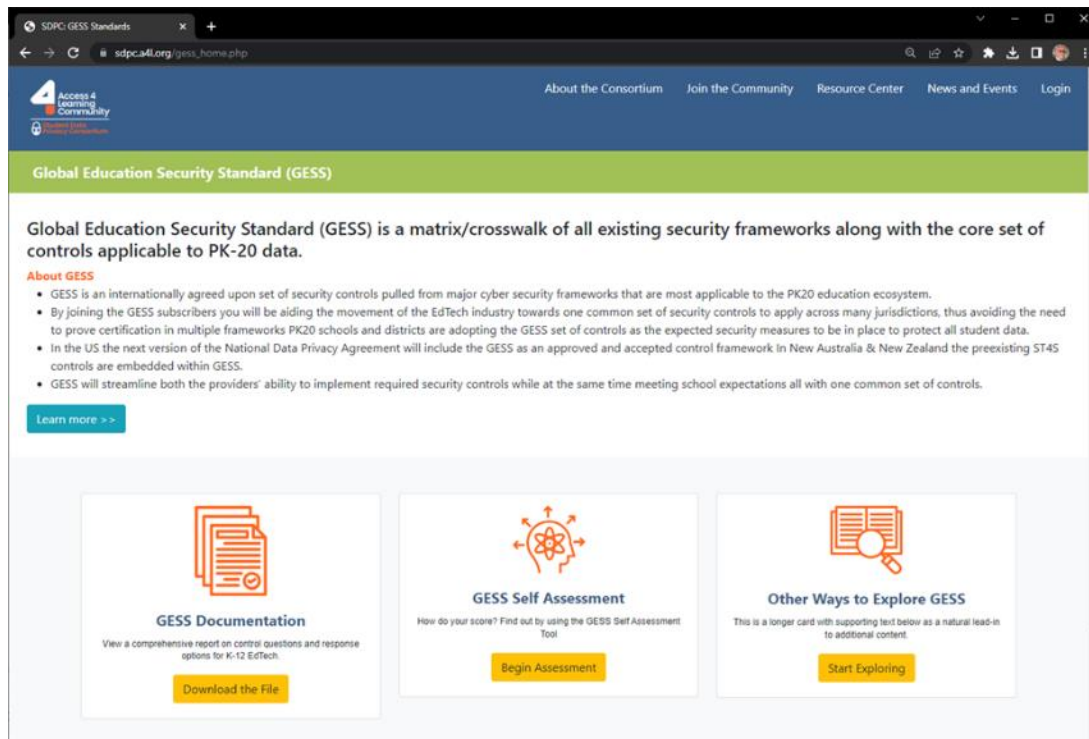
- No standard Requirement
- “Industry Standards”
- “Best Practices”
- Some Jurisdictions have mandated control sets; NH, NY, IL, TX AU NZ
- Most do not
- Everyone is struggling consumers & providers

Global Education Security Standards (GESS)

Where to start on a Global Education Security Standard?

- ST4S Introduction
- Leverage the work of ST4S
- Mapping ST4S and all relevant frameworks
- Identify specific controls across frameworks
- Format & publish new set of controls

Global Education Security Standards (GESS)



The screenshot shows the SDPC GESS Standards website. The browser address bar displays 'sdpc.a4l.org/gess_home.php'. The website has a blue header with the 'Access 4 Learning Community' logo and navigation links: 'About the Consortium', 'Join the Community', 'Resource Center', 'News and Events', and 'Login'. Below the header is a green banner with the text 'Global Education Security Standard (GESS)'. The main content area features a paragraph defining GESS as a matrix/crosswalk of security frameworks for PK-20 data. This is followed by an 'About GESS' section with a bulleted list of key points. A 'Learn more >>' button is located below the list. At the bottom, there are three white boxes with orange icons and text: 'GESS Documentation' (with a document icon), 'GESS Self Assessment' (with a brain icon), and 'Other Ways to Explore GESS' (with a magnifying glass icon). Each box includes a brief description and a corresponding orange button ('Download the File', 'Begin Assessment', and 'Start Exploring' respectively).

SDPC: GESS Standards

sdpc.a4l.org/gess_home.php

Access 4 Learning Community

About the Consortium Join the Community Resource Center News and Events Login

Global Education Security Standard (GESS)

Global Education Security Standard (GESS) is a matrix/crosswalk of all existing security frameworks along with the core set of controls applicable to PK-20 data.

About GESS

- GESS is an internationally agreed upon set of security controls pulled from major cyber security frameworks that are most applicable to the PK20 education ecosystem.
- By joining the GESS subscribers you will be aiding the movement of the EdTech industry towards one common set of security controls to apply across many jurisdictions, thus avoiding the need to prove certification in multiple frameworks PK20 schools and districts are adopting the GESS set of controls as the expected security measures to be in place to protect all student data.
- In the US the next version of the National Data Privacy Agreement will include the GESS as an approved and accepted control framework In New Australia & New Zealand the preexisting ST45 controls are embedded within GESS.
- GESS will streamline both the providers' ability to implement required security controls while at the same time meeting school expectations all with one common set of controls.

[Learn more >>](#)



GESS Documentation

View a comprehensive report on control questions and response options for K-12 EdTech.

[Download the File](#)



GESS Self Assessment

How do your score? Find out by using the GESS Self Assessment Tool

[Begin Assessment](#)



Other Ways to Explore GESS

This is a longer card with supporting text below as a natural lead-in to additional content.

[Start Exploring](#)

Q₁₀ U₁ E₁ S₁ T₁ I₁ O₁ N₁ S₁

How is a POD generated? (continued...)

Welcome to the GEPS Custom POD Wizard. To get started creating a custom POD, please complete the following steps.

SELECT a State

SELECT One

Your Custom PODs

There are no custom PODS.



Get Started! Name this Custom POD

Enter a Name

Continue >>

How is a POD generated? (continued...)

SELECT an agreement type

✓
National Agreement



Your Custom POD, test Includes: National Clause Set

I am finished creating this POD. View Custom POD >>

(+) ADD State Specific Exhibit G Groupings

▼

Add

(+) ADD Exhibit H Groupings

There are no Exhibit Hs available.

How is a POD generated? (continued...)

Your Custom POD, Test Includes: National Clause Set + MA Obligations V1.0 (Exhibit G)

I am finished creating this POD. View Custom POD >>

(+) ADD State Specific Exhibit G Groupings

Add

(+) ADD Exhibit H Groupings

There are no Exhibit Hs available.

(-) DELETE additional grouped clauses

Name

MA Obligations V1.0 (Exhibit G)

Delete

How is a POD generated? (continued...)

Article #	Clause	Obligation	Benchmark
I.1	Purpose of DPA. The purpose of this DPA is to describe the duties and responsibilities to protect Student Data including compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local privacy laws, rules, and regulations, all as may be amended from time to time. In performing these services, the Provider shall be considered a School Official with a legitimate educational interest, and performing services otherwise provided by the LEA. Provider shall be under the direct control and supervision of the LEA, with respect to its use of Student Data	The school will provide the list of data included in the contract to the provider. This will include data shared with the provider and data created by the provider's service.	
I.2	Student Data to Be Provided. In order to perform the Services described above, LEA shall provide Student Data as identified in the Schedule of Data, attached hereto as Exhibit "B".	The definitions of terms are included as Exhibit C	
I.3	DPA Definitions. The definition of terms used in this DPA is found in Exhibit "C". In the event of a conflict, definitions used in this DPA shall prevail over terms used in any other writing, including, but not limited to the Service Agreement, Terms of Service, Privacy Policies etc.	All student data transmitted to the Provider, as well as any modifications made to such data, or any student data created by the service will remain the property of the school. All rights to this data, including any intellectual property rights, shall remain with the school, not the Provider. The Provider is considered a "School Official" under FERPA.	
II.1	Student Data Property of LEA. All Student Data transmitted to the Provider pursuant to the Service Agreement is and will continue to be, the property of and under the control of the LEA. The Provider further acknowledges and agrees that all copies of such Student Data transmitted to the Provider, including any modifications or additions or any portion thereof from any source, are subject to the provisions of this DPA in the same manner as the original Student Data. The Parties agree that as between them, all rights, including all intellectual property rights in and to Student Data contemplated per the Service Agreement, shall remain the exclusive property of the LEA. For the purposes of FERPA, the Provider shall be considered a School Official, under the control and direction of the LEA as it pertains to the use of Student Data, notwithstanding the above.	In the event a parent requests to review or correct erroneous information in the data maintained by the service, the Provider shall respond in a reasonable time frame, not more than 45 days, from the date of the request from the school. Such request may only come from the school, if a parent contacts the Provider directly they should be referred back to the school.	
II.2	Parent Access. To the extent required by law the LEA shall establish reasonable procedures by which a parent, legal guardian, or eligible student may review Education Records and/or Student Data correct erroneous information, and procedures for the transfer of student-generated content to a personal account, consistent with the functionality of services. Provider shall respond in a reasonably timely manner (and no later than forty five (45) days from the date of the request or pursuant to the time frame required under state law for an LEA to respond to a parent or student, whichever is sooner) to the LEA's request for Student Data in a student's records held by the Provider to view or correct as necessary. In the event that a parent of a student or other individual contacts the Provider to review any of the Student Data accessed pursuant to the Services, the Provider shall refer the parent or individual to the LEA, who will follow the necessary and proper procedures regarding the requested information.	When requested by the school, the Provider will transfer, or provide a mechanism for the school to transfer, student generated data to a separate account created by the student.	
II.3	Separate Account. If Student-Generated Content is stored or maintained by the Provider, Provider shall, at the request of the LEA, transfer, or provide a mechanism for the LEA to transfer, said Student-Generated Content to a separate account created by the student.	If the Provider is approached by Law Enforcement to provide access to student data the Provider will notify the school in advance of any disclosure of student data.	
II.4	Law Enforcement Requests. Should law enforcement or other government entities ("Requesting Parties") contact Provider with a request for Student Data held by the Provider pursuant to the Services, the Provider shall notify the LEA in advance of a compelled disclosure to the Requesting Party, unless lawfully directed by the Requesting Party not to inform the LEA of the parties involved.	The provider will establish written agreements with all subprocessors addressing all obligations included in the data privacy agreement. The agreements must hold subprocessors to the same level of student data	

```
<?xml version="1.0"?><pod id="539560">
```

POD ID

Resource Info

```
<podStatus>Draft</podStatus>
<partyId>TPR Education LLC dba The Princeton Review: tutor.com</partyId>
<resourceId>3981</resourceId>
<studentDataRights>Bristol Warren</studentDataRights>
<privacyList>
  <privacy>
```

DPA Info

```
<contract>
  <contractKISID>4400865</contractKISID>
  <contractURI>https://sdpc.a4i.org/agreements/2023-03-28_2869_3981_signed_agreement_file.pdf</contractURI>
  <contractName>TEC NDPA MA-ME-RI-VT with Exhibit E</contractName>
  <dateValidFrom>2023-03-28</dateValidFrom>
  <dateValidTo>2026-03-28</dateValidTo>
</contract>
</privacyObligationsDocument>
</privacy>
</privacyList>
<purposeList>
  <purpose>
</purposeList>
<legalRequirements>
  <clauseList>
    <clause>
```

Downloaded POD Example

JSON or XML

Clauses & Benchmarks



Purpose of DPA. The purpose of this DPA is to describe the duties and responsibilities to protect Student Data including compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local privacy laws, rules, and regulations, all as may be amended from time to time. In performing these services, the Provider shall be considered a School Official with a legitimate educational interest, and performing services otherwise provided by the LEA. Provider shall be under the direct control and supervision of the LEA, with respect to its use of Student Data.

```
<clauseLabel>30</clauseLabel>
<clauseContent>benchmark</clauseContent>
<obligationList>
```

```
<obligation>
  <obligationDescription>The school will provide the list of data included in the contract to the provider. This will include data shared with the provider and data created by the provider's service. </obligationDescription>
  <benchmarkList>
    <benchmark>
      <benchmarkId>
        <benchmarkDescription/>
      </benchmark>
    </benchmarkList>
  </obligation>
</obligationList>
</clause>
<clause>
```

```
<benchmarkList>
  <benchmark>
    <benchmarkId>
      <benchmarkDescription/>
    </benchmark>
  </benchmarkList>
</obligation>
</obligationList>
</clause>
<clause>
```

```
Student Data to Be Provided. In order to perform the Services described above, LEA shall provide Student Data as identified in the Schedule of Data, attached hereto as Exhibit "B".
<clauseLabel>31</clauseLabel>
<clauseContent>benchmark</clauseContent>
<obligationList>
  <obligation>
    <obligationDescription>The definitions of terms are included as Exhibit C</obligationDescription>
    <benchmarkList>
      <benchmark>
        <benchmarkId>
          <benchmarkDescription/>
        </benchmark>
      </benchmarkList>
    </obligation>
  </obligationList>
</clause>
<clause>
```

```
DPA Definitions. The definition of terms used in this DPA is found in Exhibit "C". In the event of a conflict, definitions used in this DPA shall prevail over terms used in any other writing, including, but not limited to the Service Agreement, Terms of Service, Privacy Policies etc.
<clauseLabel>32</clauseLabel>
<clauseContent>benchmark</clauseContent>
<obligationList>
  <obligation>
    <obligationDescription>All student data transmitted to the Provider, as well as any modifications made to such data, or any student data created by the service will remain the property of the school. All rights to this data, including any intellectual property rights, shall remain with the school, not the Provider. The Provider is considered a School Official' under FERPA. </obligationDescription>
    <benchmarkList>
      <benchmark>
        <benchmarkId>
          <benchmarkDescription/>
        </benchmark>
      </benchmarkList>
    </obligation>
  </obligationList>
</clause>
<clause>
```

```
Student Data, Property of LEA. All Student Data transmitted to the Provider pursuant to the Service Agreement is and will continue to be the property of and under the control of the LEA. The Provider further acknowledges and agrees that all copies of such Student Data transmitted to the Provider, including any modifications or additions or any portion thereof from any source, are subject to the provisions of this DPA in the same manner as the original Student Data. The Parties agree that as between them, all rights, including all intellectual property rights in and to Student Data contemplated per the Service Agreement, shall remain the exclusive property of the LEA. For the purposes of FERPA, the Provider shall be considered a School Official, under the control and direction of the LEA as it pertains to the use of Student Data, notwithstanding the above.
<clauseLabel>33</clauseLabel>
<clauseContent>benchmark</clauseContent>
```

```
<obligationList>
  <obligation>
    <obligationDescription>All student data transmitted to the Provider, as well as any modifications made to such data, or any student data created by the service will remain the property of the school. All rights to this data, including any intellectual property rights, shall remain with the school, not the Provider. The Provider is considered a School Official' under FERPA. </obligationDescription>
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DPA Definitions. The definition of terms used in this DPA is found in Exhibit "C". In the event of a conflict, definitions used in this DPA shall prevail over terms used in any other writing, including, but not limited to the Service Agreement, Terms of Service, Privacy Policies etc.
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  </obligationList>
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Student Data, Property of LEA. All Student Data transmitted to the Provider pursuant to the Service Agreement is and will continue to be the property of and under the control of the LEA. The Provider further acknowledges and agrees that all copies of such Student Data transmitted to the Provider, including any modifications or additions or any portion thereof from any source, are subject to the provisions of this DPA in the same manner as the original Student Data. The Parties agree that as between them, all rights, including all intellectual property rights in and to Student Data contemplated per the Service Agreement, shall remain the exclusive property of the LEA. For the purposes of FERPA, the Provider shall be considered a School Official, under the control and direction of the LEA as it pertains to the use of Student Data, notwithstanding the above.
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